**Mahmud MUKHTAR** has substantial experience in advising international oil companies in the upstream and downstream sectors, oil services companies, international banks and finance institutions and foreign investors.

Mahmud's practice focuses on advising on various aspects of the Libyan Petroleum Law and Exploration and Production Sharing Agreements (EPSA), the Libyan Foreign Capital Investment Laws, as well as acting as counsel in litigation and arbitration before all Libyan courts and international arbitral venues.

Mahmud's *Transactional and advisory experience include advising many international clients such as* US oil companies, major international oil exploration and production companies, major international cement manufacturer, the leading Libyan commercial banks, ABC International Bank plc and Standard Bank, major European banks.

Mahmud has also participated in several international arbitrations involving international oil companies in several jurisdictions including the US, Europe and the Caribbean. These arbitrations include proceedings between Libyan governments and/or the National Oil Corporation of Libya and the New England Petroleum Corporation in New York and the Bahamas (1977), Libyan American Oil Company in the USA, France, Sweden and Switzerland (1979-1981), Sun Oil Company (1985) and others.

Mahmud is a member of the Libyan Bar Association and has Rights of audience before First Instance Courts, Courts of Appeal and the Supreme Court of Libya. A graduate of Harvard Law School (LLM) and University of Libya (LLB), Mahmud has publications on foreign investment in Libya and can speak Arabic and English.